

Robert Southey (1774-1843)

16 *St. Patrick's Purgatory*

This Ballad was published (1801) in the Tales of Wonder, by Mr. Lewis, who found it among the wefts and strays of the Press. He never knew that it was mine; but after his death I bestowed some pains in recomposing it, because he had thought it worth preserving.

It is founded upon the abridged extract which M. le Grand has given in his *Fabliaux* of a Metrical legend, by Marie de France.

1.

“Enter, Sir Knight,” the Warden cried,  
“And trust in Heaven whate’er betide,  
    Since you have reach’d this bourn;  
But first receive refreshment due,  
’T will then be time to welcome you  
    If ever you return.” 5

2.

Three sops were brought of bread and wine;  
Well might Sir Owen then divine  
    The mystic warning given,  
That he against our ghostly Foe 10  
Must soon to mortal combat go,  
    And put his trust in Heaven.

3.

Sir Owen pass’d the convent gate,  
The Warden him conducted straight  
    To where a coffin lay; 15  
The Monks around in silence stand,  
Each with a funeral torch in hand  
    Whose light bedimm’d the day.

4.

“Few Pilgrims ever reach this bourn,”  
They said, “but fewer still return; 20  
    Yet, let what will ensue,  
Our duties are prescribed and clear;  
Put off all mortal weakness here,



10.

The ground was moist beneath his tread, 55  
Large drops fell heavy on his head,  
The air was damp and chill,  
And sudden shudderings o'er him came,  
And he could feel through all his frame  
An icy sharpness thrill. 60

11.

Now steeper grew the dark descent;  
In fervent prayer the Pilgrim went,  
'T was silence all around,  
Save his own echo from the cell,  
And the large drops that frequent fell 65  
With dull and heavy sound.

12.

But colder now he felt the cell,  
Those heavy drops no longer fell,  
Thin grew the piercing air;  
And now upon his aching sight 70  
There dawn'd far off a feeble light,  
In hope he hasten'd there.

13.

Emerging now once more to day  
A frozen waste before him lay,  
A desert wild and wide, 75  
Where ice-rocks in a sunless sky,  
On ice-rocks piled, and mountains high,  
Were heap'd on every side.

14.

Impending as about to fall  
They seem'd, and had that sight been all, 80  
Enough that sight had been  
To make the stoutest courage quail;  
For what could courage there avail  
Against what then was seen?

15.

He saw, as on in faith he past, 85  
Where many a frozen wretch was fast  
    Within the ice-clefts pent,  
Yet living still, and doom'd to bear  
In absolute and dumb despair  
    Their endless punishment. 90

16.

A Voice then spake within his ear,  
And fill'd his inmost soul with fear,  
    "O mortal Man," it said,  
"Adventurers like thyself were these!"  
He seem'd to feel his life-blood freeze, 95  
    And yet subdued his dread.

17.

"O mortal Man," the Voice pursued,  
"Be wise in time! for thine own good  
    Alone I counsel thee;  
Take pity on thyself, retrace 100  
Thy steps, and fly this dolorous place  
    While yet thy feet are free.

18.

"I warn thee once! I warn thee twice!  
Behold! that mass of mountain-ice  
    Is trembling o'er thy head! 105  
One warning is allow'd thee more;  
O mortal Man, that warning o'er,  
    And thou art worse than dead!"

19.

Not without fear, Sir Owen still  
Held on with strength of righteous will, 110  
    In faith and fervent prayer;  
When at the word, "I warn thee thrice!"  
Down came the mass of mountain ice,  
    And overwhelm'd him there.

20.

Crush'd though, it seem'd, in every bone, 115  
And sense for suffering left alone,  
    A living hope remain'd;  
In whom he had believed, he knew,  
And thence the holy courage grew  
    That still his soul sustain'd. 120

21.

For he, as he beheld it fall,  
Fail'd not in faith on Christ to call,  
    “Lord, Thou canst save!” he cried;  
O heavenly help vouchsafed in need,  
When perfect faith is found indeed; 125  
    The rocks of ice divide.

22.

Like dust before the storm-wind's sway  
The shiver'd fragments roll'd away,  
    And left the passage free;  
New strength he feels, all pain is gone, 130  
New life Sir Owen breathes, and on  
    He goes rejoicingly.

23.

Yet other trials he must meet,  
For soon a close and piercing heat  
    Relax'd each loosen'd limb; 135  
The sweat stream'd out from every part,  
In short quick beatings toil'd his heart,  
    His throbbing eyes grew dim.

24.

Along the wide and wasted land  
A stream of fire through banks of sand 140  
    Its molten billows spread;  
Thin vapours tremulously light  
Hung quivering o'er the glowing white,  
    The air he breathed was red.

25.

A Paradise beyond was seen, 145

Of shady groves and gardens green,  
Fair flowers and fruitful trees,  
And flowing fountains cool and clear,  
Whose gurgling music reach'd his ear  
Borne on the burning breeze. 150

26.

How should he pass that molten flood?  
While gazing wistfully he stood,  
A Fiend, as in a dream,  
"Thus!" answer'd the unutter'd thought,  
Stretch'd forth a mighty arm, and caught 155  
And cast him in the stream.

27.

Sir Owen groan'd, for then he felt  
His eyeballs burn, his marrow melt,  
His brain like liquid lead,  
And from his heart the boiling blood 160  
Its agonizing course pursued  
Through limbs like iron red.

28.

Yet, giving way to no despair,  
But mindful of the aid of prayer,  
"Lord, Thou canst save!" he said; 165  
And then a breath from Eden came,  
With life and healing through his frame  
The blissful influence spread.

29.

No Fiends may now his way oppose,  
The gates of Paradise unclose, 170  
Free entrance there is given;  
And songs of triumph meet his ear,  
Enrapt, Sir Owen seems to hear  
The harmonies of Heaven.

30.

"Come, Pilgrim! take thy foretaste meet, 175  
Thou who hast trod with fearless feet

St. Patrick's Purgatory,  
For after death these seats divine,  
Reward eternal, shall be thine  
And thine eternal glory." 180

31.

Inebriate with the deep delight,  
Dim grew the Pilgrim's swimming sight,  
His senses died away;  
And when to life he woke, before  
The Cavern-mouth he saw once more 185  
The light of earthly day.

1798

(From *The Poetical Works of Robert Southey*. Vol. 6.  
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