

Thomas Hardy (1840-1928)

13 *Leipzig*

(1813)

Scene. — *The Master-tradesmen's Parlour at the Old Ship Inn,  
Casterbridge. Evening.*

- “Old Norbert with the flat blue cap —  
A German said to be —  
Why let your pipe die on your lap,  
Your eyes blink absently?”
- “Ah! . . . Well, I had thought till my cheek was wet 5  
Of my mother — her voice and mien  
When she used to sing and pirouette,  
And tap the tambourine
- “To the march that yon street-fiddler plies:  
She told me ’twas the same 10  
She’d heard from the trumpets, when the Allies  
Burst on her home like flame.
- “My father was one of the German Hussars,  
My mother of Leipzig; but he,  
Being quartered here, fetched her at close of the wars, 15  
And a Wessex lad reared me.
- “And as I grew up, again and again  
She’d tell, after trilling that air,  
Of her youth, and the battles on Leipzig plain  
And of all that was suffered there! . . . 20
- “— ’Twas a time of alarms. Three Chiefs-at-arms  
Combined them to crush One,  
And by numbers’ might, for in equal fight  
He stood the matched of none.
- “Carl Schwarzenberg was of the plot, 25  
And Blücher, prompt and prow,

And Jean the Crown-Prince Bernadotte:  
Buonaparte was the foe.

“City and plain had felt his reign  
From the North to the Middle Sea, 30  
And he’d now sat down in the noble town  
Of the King of Saxony.

“October’s deep dew its wet gossamer threw  
Upon Leipzig’s lawns, leaf-strewn,  
Where lately each fair avenue 35  
Wrought shade for summer noon.

“To westward two dull rivers crept  
Through miles of marsh and slough,  
Whereover a streak of whiteness swept —  
The Bridge of Lindenau. 40

“Hard by, in the City, the One, care-tossed,  
Sat pondering his shrunken power;  
And without the walls the hemming host  
Waxed denser every hour.

“He had speech that night on the morrow’s designs 45  
With his chiefs by the bivouac fire,  
While the belt of flames from the enemy’s lines  
Flared nigher him yet and nigher.

“Three rockets then from the girdling trine  
Told, ‘Ready!’ As they rose 50  
Their flashes seemed his Judgment-Sign  
For bleeding Europe’s woes.

“’Twas seen how the French watch-fires that night  
Glowed still and steadily;  
And the Three rejoiced, for they read in the sight 55  
That the One disdained to flee. . . .

“— Five hundred guns began the affray  
On next day morn at nine;  
Such mad and mangling cannon-play



Had never torn human line. 60

“Around the town three battles beat,  
Contracting like a gin;  
As nearer marched the million feet  
Of columns closing in.

“The first battle nighed on the low Southern side; 65  
The second by the Western way;  
The nearing of the third on the North was heard;  
— The French held all at bay.

“Against the first band did the Emperor stand;  
Against the second stood Ney; 70  
Marmont against the third gave the order-word:  
— Thus raged it throughout the day.

“Fifty thousand sturdy souls on those trampled plains and knolls,  
Who met the dawn hopefully,  
And were lotted their shares in a quarrel not theirs, 75  
Dropt then in their agony.

“‘O,’ the old folks said, ‘ye Preachers stern!  
O so-called Christian time!  
When will men’s swords to ploughshares turn?  
When come the promised prime?’ . . . 80

“— The clash of horse and man which that day began,  
Closed not as evening wore;  
And the morrow’s armies, rear and van,  
Still mustered more and more.

“From the City towers the Confederate Powers 85  
Were eyed in glittering lines,  
And up from the vast a murmuring passed  
As from a wood of pines.

“‘Tis well to cover a feeble skill  
By numbers’ might!’ scoffed He; 90  
‘But give me a third of their strength, I’d fill  
Half Hell with their soldiery!’

“All that day raged the war they waged,  
And again dumb night held reign,  
Save that ever upspread from the dank deathbed  
A miles-wide pant of pain. 95

“Hard had striven brave Ney, the true Bertrand,  
Victor, and Augereau,  
Bold Poniatowski, and Lauriston,  
To stay their overthrow; 100

“But, as in the dream of one sick to death  
There comes a narrowing room  
That pens him, body and limbs and breath,  
To wait a hideous doom,

“So to Napoleon, in the hush 105  
That held the town and towers  
Through these dire nights, a creeping crush  
Seemed borne in with the hours.

“One road to the rearward, and but one,  
Did fitful Chance allow; 110  
'Twas where the Pleiss' and Elster run —  
The Bridge of Lindenau.

“The nineteenth dawned. Down street and Platz  
The wasted French sank back,  
Stretching long lines across the Flats 115  
And on the bridgeway track:

“When there surged on the sky an earthen wave,  
And stones, and men, as though  
Some rebel churchyard crew updove  
Their sepulchres from below. 120

“To Heaven is blown Bridge Lindenau;  
Wrecked regiments reel therefrom;  
And rank and file in masses plough  
The sullen Elster-Strom.



“A gulf was Lindenau; and dead  
    Were fifties, hundreds, tens;  
And every current rippled red  
    With Marshal’s blood and men’s. 125

“The smart Macdonald swam therein,  
    And barely won the verge; 130  
Bold Poniatowski plunged him in  
    Never to re-emerge.

“Then stayed the strife. The remnants wound  
    Their Rhineward way pell-mell;  
And thus did Leipzig City sound 135  
    An Empire’s passing bell;

“While in cavalcade, with band and blade,  
    Came Marshals, Princes, Kings;  
And the town was theirs. . . . Ay, as simple maid,  
    My mother saw these things! 140

“And whenever those notes in the street begin,  
    I recall her, and that far scene,  
And her acting of how the Allies marched in,  
    And her tap of the tambourine!”

1898

(From *The Collected Poems of Thomas Hardy*. London: Macmillan,  
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